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CHECKLIST OF NORTH AMERICAN MAMMALS NORTH OF MEXICO

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Since the publication of "Vernacular names of North American mammals north of Mexico" by Hall *et al.* (1957) and its subsequent revision (Hall, 1965), systematic and other studies have contributed materially to a better understanding of the nomenclature of North American mammals. For this reason, and because of the usefulness, principally to students, of checklists that record both scientific and vernacular names, an up-dated listing of New World mammalian species north of Mexico is timely. As in the previous lists, a specific vernacular name applies to all populations of that species.

The present checklist includes all species of North American mammals recognized as of the close of 1972 and is based on the relevant published literature. Insofar as practicable, we have avoided personal taxonomic judgements. By way of example, some recent studies reflected in the list include those of Mitchell (1968), who reduced the Odobenidae to subfamilial status under Otariidae, van Zyll de Jong (1972), who separated New World otters from those of the Old World under the generic name *Lontra*, and Lee *et al.* (1972), who elevated to specific status *Peromyscus attwateri* and *P. comanche*. On-going systematic studies will result in future additions and deletions to the list; this is particularly true for the Cetacea, where our provisional arrangement follows closely that proposed by Rice and Scheffer (1968).

Various species of non-native mammals have been introduced into North America over the years—both accidentally, as in the case of Old World murid rodents, or for some purpose, as in the case of ungulates imported as big game. In the present compilation, we have

listed nine non-native species (identified by an asterisk) that now occur in the wild state in sufficient numbers to justify inclusion. Other species, the blackbuck (*Antilope cervicapra*), axis deer (*Cervus axis*), and sika deer (*Cervus nippon*), for example, probably now occur in limited numbers outside confinement and no doubt some will be included in subsequent lists. The summary by de Vos *et al.* (1956) on introduced mammals is a useful reference.

We acknowledge with pleasure the comments of Robert J. Baker, Clyde Jones, Richard K. LaVal, and Robert L. Packard in preparation of this checklist.

ORDER MARSUPIALIA—Marsupials

FAMILY DIDELPHIDAE—New World Opossums

Didelphis virginiana Virginia Opossum

ORDER INSECTIVORA—Insectivores

FAMILY SORICIDAE—Shrews

Sorex cinereus Masked Shrew
Sorex lyelli Mt. Lyell Shrew
Sorex preblei Preble's Shrew
Sorex pribilofensis Pribilof Shrew
Sorex jacksoni St. Lawrence Island Shrew
Sorex longirostris Southeastern Shrew
Sorex vagrans Vagrant Shrew
Sorex obscurus Dusky Shrew
Sorex pacificus Pacific Shrew
Sorex ornatus Ornate Shrew
Sorex tenellus Inyo Shrew
Sorex trigonirostris Ashland Shrew
Sorex nanus Dwarf Shrew
Sorex sinuosus Suisun Shrew
Sorex palustris Water Shrew
Sorex alaskanus Glacier Bay Water Shrew
Sorex bendirii Pacific Water Shrew
Sorex fumeus Smoky Shrew
Sorex arcticus Arctic Shrew
Sorex gaspensis Gaspé Shrew
Sorex dispar Long-tailed Shrew
Sorex trowbridgii Trowbridge's Shrew
Sorex merriami Merriam's Shrew
Microsorex hoyi Pygmy Shrew
Microsorex thompsoni Thompson's Pygmy Shrew

<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>	Short-tailed Shrew
<i>Blarina carolinensis</i>	Southern Short-tailed Shrew
<i>Blarina telmalestes</i>	Swamp Short-tailed Shrew
<i>Cryptotis parva</i>	Least Shrew
<i>Notiosorex crawfordi</i>	Desert Shrew

FAMILY TALPIDAE—Moles

<i>Neurotrichus gibbsii</i>	Shrew-mole
<i>Scapanus townsendii</i>	Townsend's Mole
<i>Scapanus orarius</i>	Coast Mole
<i>Scapanus latimanus</i>	Broad-footed Mole
<i>Parascalops breweri</i>	Hairy-tailed Mole
<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Eastern Mole
<i>Condylura cristata</i>	Star-nosed Mole

ORDER CHIROPTERA—Bats

FAMILY MORMOOPIDAE—Mormoopid Bats

<i>Mormoops megalophylla</i> . . .	Ghost-faced Bat
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FAMILY PHYLLOSTOMATIDAE—Phyllostomatid Bats

<i>Macrotus waterhousii</i> . . .	Leaf-nosed Bat
<i>Choeronycteris mexicana</i> . . .	Long-tongued Bat
<i>Leptonycteris nivalis</i>	Mexican Long-nosed Bat
<i>Leptonycteris sanborni</i>	Sanborn's Long-nosed Bat
<i>Diphylla ecaudata</i>	Hairy-legged Vampire

FAMILY VESPERTILIONIDAE—Vespertilionid Bats

<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little Brown Myotis
<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>	Yuma Myotis
<i>Myotis austroriparius</i>	Southeastern Myotis
<i>Myotis grisescens</i>	Gray Myotis
<i>Myotis velifer</i>	Cave Myotis
<i>Myotis keenii</i>	Keen's Myotis
<i>Myotis evotis</i>	Long-eared Myotis
<i>Myotis auriculus</i>	Southwestern Myotis
<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>	Fringed Myotis
<i>Myotis sodalis</i>	Indiana Myotis
<i>Myotis volans</i>	Long-legged Myotis
<i>Myotis californicus</i>	California Myotis
<i>Myotis leibii</i>	Small-footed Myotis
<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i> . .	Silver-haired Bat
<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>	Western Pipistrelle
<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>	Eastern Pipistrelle
<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Big Brown Bat

<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Red Bat
<i>Lasiurus seminolus</i>	Seminole Bat
<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Hoary Bat
<i>Lasiurus intermedius</i>	Northern Yellow Bat
<i>Lasiurus ega</i>	Southern Yellow Bat
<i>Nycticeius humeralis</i>	Evening Bat
<i>Euderma maculatum</i>	Spotted Bat
<i>Plecotus townsendii</i>	Townsend's Big-eared Bat
<i>Plecotus rafinesquii</i>	Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat
<i>Plecotus phyllotis</i>	Allen's Big-eared Bat
<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>	Pallid Bat

FAMILY MOLOSSIDAE—Molossid Bats

<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian Free-tailed Bat
<i>Tadarida femorosacca</i>	Pocketed Free-tailed Bat
<i>Tadarida macrotis</i>	Big Free-tailed Bat
<i>Eumops perotis</i>	Western Mastiff Bat
<i>Eumops underwoodi</i>	Underwood's Mastiff Bat
<i>Eumops glaucinus</i>	Wagner's Mastiff Bat

ORDER EDENTATA—Edentates

FAMILY DASYPODIDAE—Armadillos

<i>Dasybus novemcinctus</i>	Nine-banded Armadillo
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ORDER LAGOMORPHA—Lagomorphs

FAMILY OCHOTONIDAE—Pikas

<i>Ochotona collaris</i>	Collared Pika
<i>Ochotona princeps</i>	Pika

FAMILY LEPORIDAE—Hares and Rabbits

<i>Sylvilagus idahoensis</i>	Pygmy Rabbit
<i>Sylvilagus bachmani</i>	Brush Rabbit
<i>Sylvilagus palustris</i>	Marsh Rabbit
<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	Eastern Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus transitionalis</i>	New England Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>	Desert Cottontail
<i>Sylvilagus aquaticus</i>	Swamp Rabbit
<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i> *	European Rabbit
<i>Lepus americanus</i>	Snowshoe Hare
<i>Lepus timidus</i>	Northern Hare
<i>Lepus arcticus</i>	Arctic Hare
<i>Lepus townsendii</i>	White-tailed Jack Rabbit

<i>Lepus californicus</i>	Black-tailed Jack Rabbit
<i>Lepus callotis</i>	White-sided Jack Rabbit
<i>Lepus alleni</i>	Antelope Jack Rabbit
<i>Lepus europaeus*</i>	European Hare

ORDER RODENTIA—Rodents

FAMILY APLODONTIDAE—Mountain Beaver

<i>Aplodontia rufa</i>	Mountain Beaver
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FAMILY SCIURIDAE—Squirrels

<i>Tamias striatus</i>	Eastern Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias alpinus</i>	Alpine Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias minimus</i>	Least Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias amoenus</i>	Yellow-pine Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias townsendii</i>	Townsend's Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias sonomae</i>	Sonoma Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias merriami</i>	Merriam's Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias dorsalis</i>	Cliff Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias quadrivittatus</i>	Colorado Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias ruficaudus</i>	Red-tailed Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias cinereicollis</i>	Gray-collared Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias canipes</i>	Gray-footed Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias quadrimaculatus</i> . . .	Long-eared Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias speciosus</i>	Lodgepole Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias panamintinus</i>	Panamint Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias umbrinus</i>	Uinta Chipmunk
<i>Eutamias palmeri</i>	Palmer's Chipmunk
<i>Marmota monax</i>	Woodchuck
<i>Marmota flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Marmot
<i>Marmota broweri</i>	Alaska Marmot
<i>Marmota caligata</i>	Hoary Marmot
<i>Marmota olympus</i>	Olympic Marmot
<i>Marmota vancouverensis</i> . . .	Vancouver Marmot
<i>Ammospermophilus harrisi</i> . . .	Harris' Antelope Squirrel
<i>Ammospermophilus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Antelope Squirrel
<i>Ammospermophilus interpres</i>	Texas Antelope Squirrel
<i>Ammospermophilus nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Antelope Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus townsendii</i>	Townsend's Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus washingtoni</i> . . .	Washington Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus brunneus</i>	Idaho Ground Squirrel

<i>Spermophilus richardsonii</i> . .	Richardson's Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus armatus</i>	Uinta Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus beldingi</i>	Belding's Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus columbianus</i> .	Columbian Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus parryii</i>	Arctic Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus</i>	
<i>tridecemlineatus</i>	Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus mexicanus</i> . .	Mexican Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus spilosoma</i> . .	Spotted Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus franklinii</i> . . .	Franklin's Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus variegatus</i> . .	Rock Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus beecheyi</i>	California Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus mohavensis</i>	Mohave Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus tereticaudus</i> . .	Round-tailed Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus lateralis</i>	Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
<i>Spermophilus saturatus</i>	Cascade Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>	Black-tailed Prairie Dog
<i>Cynomys leucurus</i>	White-tailed Prairie Dog
<i>Cynomys parvidens</i>	Utah Prairie Dog
<i>Cynomys gunnisoni</i>	Gunnison's Prairie Dog
<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Gray Squirrel
<i>Sciurus griseus</i>	Western Gray Squirrel
<i>Sciurus aberti</i>	Abert's Squirrel
<i>Sciurus kaibabensis</i>	Kaibab Squirrel
<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Fox Squirrel
<i>Sciurus nayaritensis</i>	Nayarit Squirrel
<i>Sciurus arizonensis</i>	Arizona Gray Squirrel
<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i> . . .	Red Squirrel
<i>Tamiasciurus douglasii</i>	Douglas' Squirrel
<i>Glaucomys volans</i>	Southern Flying Squirrel
<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>	Northern Flying Squirrel

FAMILY GEOMYIDAE—Pocket Gophers

<i>Thomomys umbrinus</i>	Southern Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys bottae</i>	Botta's Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys townsendii</i>	Townsend's Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>	Northern Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys mazama</i>	Western Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys idahoensis</i>	Idaho Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys monticola</i>	Mountain Pocket Gopher
<i>Thomomys bulbivorus</i>	Camas Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys bursarius</i>	Plains Pocket Gopher

<i>Geomys arenarius</i>	Desert Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys personatus</i>	Texas Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys pinetis</i>	Southeastern Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys colonus</i>	Colonial Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys fontanelus</i>	Sherman's Pocket Gopher
<i>Geomys cumberlandius</i>	Cumberland Island Pocket Gopher
<i>Pappogeomys castanops</i>	Yellow-faced Pocket Gopher

FAMILY HETEROMYIDAE—Heteromyids

<i>Perognathus fasciatus</i>	Olive-backed Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus flavescens</i>	Plains Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus merriami</i>	Merriam's Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus flavus</i>	Silky Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus apache</i>	Apache Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus longimembris</i> . .	Little Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus amplus</i>	Arizona Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus inornatus</i>	San Joaquin Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus parvus</i>	Great Basin Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus alticola</i>	White-eared Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus xanthonotus</i> . .	Yellow-eared Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus formosus</i>	Long-tailed Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus baileyi</i>	Bailey's Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus hispidus</i>	Hispid Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus penicillatus</i> . . .	Desert Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus intermedius</i> . . .	Rock Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus fallax</i>	San Diego Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus californicus</i> . . .	California Pocket Mouse
<i>Perognathus spinatus</i>	Spiny Pocket Mouse
<i>Microdipodops</i>	
<i>megacephalus</i>	Dark Kangaroo Mouse
<i>Microdipodops pallidus</i> . . .	Pale Kangaroo Mouse
<i>Dipodomys ordii</i>	Ord's Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys microps</i>	Chisel-toothed Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys elephantinus</i> . .	Big-eared Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys venustus</i>	Narrow-faced Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys agilis</i>	Agile Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys heermanni</i>	Heermann's Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys ingens</i>	Giant Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys panamintinus</i> . .	Panamint Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys stephensi</i>	Stephens' Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys spectabilis</i> . . .	Banner-tailed Kangaroo Rat

<i>Dipodomys elator</i>	Texas Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys deserti</i>	Desert Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys merriami</i>	Merriam's Kangaroo Rat
<i>Dipodomys nitratoides</i>	Fresno Kangaroo Rat
<i>Liomys irroratus</i>	Mexican Spiny Pocket Mouse

FAMILY CASTORIDAE—Beavers

<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Beaver
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FAMILY CRICETIDAE—New World Rats and Mice

<i>Oryzomys palustris</i>	Marsh Rice Rat
<i>Reithrodontomys</i>	
<i>montanus</i>	Plains Harvest Mouse
<i>Reithrodontomys humulis</i> . .	Eastern Harvest Mouse
<i>Reithrodontomys</i>	
<i>megalotis</i>	Western Harvest Mouse
<i>Reithrodontomys</i>	
<i>raviventris</i>	Salt-marsh Harvest Mouse
<i>Reithrodontomys</i>	
<i>fulvescens</i>	Fulvous Harvest Mouse
<i>Peromyscus eremicus</i>	Cactus Mouse
<i>Peromyscus merriami</i>	Merriam's Mouse
<i>Peromyscus californicus</i> . . .	California Mouse
<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i> . . .	Deer Mouse
<i>Peromyscus sitkensis</i>	Sitka Mouse
<i>Peromyscus polionotus</i>	Oldfield Mouse
<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	White-footed Mouse
<i>Peromyscus gossypinus</i>	Cotton Mouse
<i>Peromyscus crinitus</i>	Canyon Mouse
<i>Peromyscus boylii</i>	Brush Mouse
<i>Peromyscus attwateri</i>	Texas Mouse
<i>Peromyscus pectoralis</i>	White-ankled Mouse
<i>Peromyscus truei</i>	Piñon Mouse
<i>Peromyscus difficilis</i>	Rock Mouse
<i>Peromyscus comanche</i>	Palo Duro Mouse
<i>Peromyscus floridanus</i>	Florida Mouse
<i>Ochrotomys nuttalli</i>	Golden Mouse
<i>Baiomys taylori</i>	Northern Pygmy Mouse
<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>	Notern Grasshopper Mouse
<i>Onychomys torridus</i>	Southern Grasshopper Mouse
<i>Sigmodon hispidus</i>	Hispid Cotton Rat
<i>Sigmodon arizonae</i>	Arizona Cotton Rat
<i>Sigmodon fulviventer</i>	Tawny-bellied Cotton Rat
<i>Sigmodon ochrognathus</i> . . .	Yellow-nosed Cotton Rat

<i>Neotoma floridana</i>	Eastern Woodrat
<i>Neotoma micropus</i>	Southern Plains Woodrat
<i>Neotoma albigula</i>	White-throated Woodrat
<i>Neotoma lepida</i>	Desert Woodrat
<i>Neotoma stephensi</i>	Stephens' Woodrat
<i>Neotoma mexicana</i>	Mexican Woodrat
<i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>	Dusky-footed Woodrat
<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>	Bushy-tailed Woodrat
<i>Clethrionomys rutilus</i>	Northern Red-backed Mouse
<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>	Gapper's Red-backed Mouse
<i>Clethrionomys occidentalis</i>	Western Red-backed Mouse
<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>	Heather Vole
<i>Phenacomys albipes</i>	White-footed Vole
<i>Phenacomys silvicola</i>	Dusky Tree Vole
<i>Phenacomys longicaudus</i>	Red Tree Vole
<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	Meadow Vole
<i>Microtus montanus</i>	Montane Vole
<i>Microtus californicus</i>	California Vole
<i>Microtus townsendii</i>	Townsend's Vole
<i>Microtus oeconomus</i>	Tundra Vole
<i>Microtus longicaudus</i>	Long-tailed Vole
<i>Microtus coronarius</i>	Coronation Island Vole
<i>Microtus mexicanus</i>	Mexican Vole
<i>Microtus chrotorrhinus</i>	Rock Vole
<i>Microtus xanthognathus</i>	Yellow-cheeked Vole
<i>Microtus oregoni</i>	Creeping Vole
<i>Microtus gregalis</i>	Singing Vole
<i>Microtus abbreviatus</i>	Insular Vole
<i>Microtus ochrogaster</i>	Prairie Vole
<i>Microtus ludovicianus</i>	Louisiana Vole
<i>Microtus pinetorum</i>	Woodland Vole
<i>Arvicola richardsoni</i>	Water Vole
<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>	Sagebrush Vole
<i>Neofiber alleni</i>	Round-tailed Muskrat
<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	Muskrat
<i>Lemmus sibiricus</i>	Brown Lemming
<i>Lemmus nigripes</i>	Black-footed Lemming
<i>Synaptomys cooperi</i>	Southern Bog Lemming
<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>	Northern Bog Lemming
<i>Dicrostonyx torquatus</i>	Collared Lemming
<i>Dicrostonyx hudsonius</i>	Labrador Collared Lemming

FAMILY MURIDAE—Old World Rats and Mice

- Rattus rattus** Black Rat
*Rattus norvegicus** Norway Rat
*Mus musculus** House Mouse

FAMILY ZAPODIDAE—Jumping Mice

- Zapus hudsonius* Meadow Jumping Mouse
Zapus princeps Western Jumping Mouse
Zapus trinotatus Pacific Jumping Mouse
Napaeozapus insignis Woodland Jumping Mouse

FAMILY ERETHIZONTIDAE—New World Porcupines

- Erethizon dorsatum* Porcupine

FAMILY CAPROMYIDAE—Capromyids

- Myocastor coypus** Nutria

ORDER CETACEA—Cetaceans

FAMILY ZIPHIIDAE—Beaked Whales

- Berardius bairdii* Baird's Bottle-nosed Whale
Mesoplodon bidens North Atlantic Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon densirostris Tropical Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon europaeus Gervais' Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon mirus True's Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon stejnegeri North Pacific Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon carlhubbsi Moore's Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon ginkgodens Japanese Beaked Whale
Ziphius cavirostris Goose-beaked Whale
Hyperoodon ampullatus Bottle-nosed Whale

FAMILY PHYSETERIDAE—Sperm Whale

- Physeter catodon* Sperm Whale

FAMILY KOGIIDAE—Pygmy Sperm Whales

- Kogia breviceps* Pygmy Sperm Whale
Kogia simus Dwarf Sperm Whale

FAMILY MONODONTIDAE—Monodontids

- Delphinapterus leucas* White Whale or Beluga
Monodon monoceros Narwhal

FAMILY DELPHINIDAE—Delphinids

- Stenella dubia* Spotted Porpoise
Stenella longirostris Long-beaked Porpoise
Stenella caeruleoalba Striped Porpoise
Steno bredanensis Rough-toothed Porpoise
Delphinus delphis Common Dolphin

- Tursiops truncatus* Bottle-nosed Dolphin
Tursiops gillii Gill's Bottle-nosed Dolphin
Lissodelphis borealis Northern Right-whale Dolphin
Lagenorhynchus albirostris White-beaked Dolphin
Lagenorhynchus acutus Atlantic White-sided Dolphin
Lagenorhynchus obliquidens Pacific White-sided Dolphin
Orcinus orca Killer Whale
Grampus griseus Grampus or Risso's Dolphin
Pseudorca crassidens False Killer Whale
Globicephala melaena Common Pilot Whale
Globicephala macrorhyncha Short-finned Pilot Whale
Phocoena phocoena Harbor Porpoise
Phocoenoides dalli Dall's Porpoise
 FAMILY ESCHRICHTIDAE—Gray Whale
Eschrichtius robustus Gray Whale
 FAMILY BALAENOPTERIDAE—Balaenopterid Whales
Balaenoptera physalus Fin Whale
Balaenoptera borealis Sei Whale or Rorqual
Balaenoptera acutorostrata Little Piked Whale
Balaenoptera musculus Blue or Sulphur-bottomed Whale
Megaptera novaeangliae Hump-backed Whale
 FAMILY BALAENIDAE—Baleen Whales
Balaena glacialis Right Whale
Balaena mysticetus Bowhead Whale

ORDER CARNIVORA—Carnivores

FAMILY CANIDAE—Canids

- Canis latrans* Coyote
Canis lupus Gray Wolf
Canis rufus Red Wolf
Alopex lagopus Arctic Fox
Vulpes vulpes Red Fox
Vulpes macrotis Kit Fox
Vulpes velox Swift Fox
Urocyon cinereoargenteus Gray Fox
Urocyon littoralis Island Gray Fox

FAMILY URSIDAE—Bears

- Ursus americanus* Black Bear
Ursus arctos Grizzly Bear and relatives
Ursus maritimus Polar Bear

FAMILY PROCYONIDAE—Procyonids

<i>Bassariscus astutus</i>	Ringtail
<i>Procyon lotor</i>	Raccoon
<i>Nasua nasua</i>	Coati

FAMILY MUSTELIDAE—Mustelids

<i>Martes americana</i>	Marten
<i>Martes pennanti</i>	Fisher
<i>Mustela erminea</i>	Ermine
<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Weasel
<i>Mustela frenata</i>	Long-tailed Weasel
<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Black-footed Ferret
<i>Mustela vison</i>	Mink
<i>Gulo gulo</i>	Wolverine
<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	Badger
<i>Spilogale putorius</i>	Eastern Spotted Skunk
<i>Spilogale gracilis</i>	Western Spotted Skunk
<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	Striped Skunk
<i>Mephitis macroura</i>	Hooded Skunk
<i>Conepatus mesoleucus</i>	Hog-nosed Skunk
<i>Conepatus leuconotus</i>	Eastern Hog-nosed Skunk
<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	River Otter
<i>Enhydra lutris</i>	Sea Otter

FAMILY FELIDAE—Cats

<i>Felis onca</i>	Jaguar
<i>Felis concolor</i>	Mountain Lion
<i>Felis pardalis</i>	Ocelot
<i>Felis wiedii</i>	Margay
<i>Felis yagouaroundi</i>	Jaguarundi
<i>Lynx lynx</i>	Lynx
<i>Lynx rufus</i>	Bobcat

ORDER PINNIPEDIA—Pinnipeds

FAMILY OTARIIDAE—Eared Seals

<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>	Northern Fur Seal
<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i> . . .	Guadalupe Fur Seal
<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Northern Sea Lion
<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	California Sea Lion
<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Walrus

FAMILY PHOCIDAE—Hair Seals

<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Harbor Seal
<i>Phoca fasciata</i>	Ribbon Seal

<i>Phoca hispida</i>	Ringed Seal
<i>Phoca groenlandica</i>	Harp Seal
<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>	Bearded Seal
<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	Gray Seal
<i>Monachus tropicalis</i>	West Indian Seal
<i>Cystophora cristata</i>	Hooded Seal
<i>Mirounga angustirostris</i> . . .	Northern Elephant Seal

ORDER SIRENIA—Sea Cows

FAMILY TRICHECHIDAE—Manatees

<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	Manatee
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ORDER ARTIODACTYLA—Even-toed Ungulates

FAMILY SUIDAE—Pigs

<i>Sus scrofa</i> *	Wild Pig
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FAMILY TAYASSUIDAE—Peccaries

<i>Dicotyles tajacu</i>	Collared Peccary
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FAMILY CERVIDAE—Cervids

<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Wapiti or Elk
<i>Cervus dama</i> *	Fallow Deer
<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	Mule Deer
<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	White-tailed Deer
<i>Alces alces</i>	Moose
<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	Caribou

FAMILY ANTILOCAPRIDAE—Pronghorn

<i>Antilocapra americana</i>	Pronghorn
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FAMILY BOVIDAE—Bovids

<i>Bison bison</i>	Bison
<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>	Mountain Goat
<i>Ovibos moschatus</i>	Muskox
<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	Mountain Sheep
<i>Ovis dalli</i>	Dall's Sheep
<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> *	Barbary Sheep

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